

MARGINAL COLUMN  
By NINA MINDLIN

PERHAPS the most important point about the Berlin question is to get at the wider issues behind the week-long jockeying, the alternating Soviet threats and veiling. An article by Richard Lowenthal, "Communist Berlin," which has appeared in the February "Encounter," is very helpful in bringing out these wider issues.

MR. Lowenthal begins by emphasizing the crucial nature of the Berlin problem: "The capital without a Reich, an island city surrounded by the territory of a hostile power, still remains the crossroads of the continent in the political and historical sense. For it is here that the abridgment of the present division of Europe, and the inherent contradictions of both Soviet and Western policies, may most easily be driven to the point where one or the other side will be forced to make a clear-cut choice of where it wants to go. This is the natural place for precipitating great decisions that have been shirked too long."

THE fundamental question, of course, is the future of Germany and of Europe. Mr. Lowenthal does not believe that the initiative for the Berlin ultimatum has come from Ulbricht, though it is obvious that the real weakness of the Communists lies in the refusal of the people to accept its ideas and leaders. Thus, Berlin's function as a window on the West and an open door for fleeing East Germans is real enough, but the risks of the Soviets imposing a blockade of the city are a far more serious threat.

THE Berlin gambit is seen by Mr. Lowenthal as part of a new technique of "crisis creation," a continuation of the pressure put on Turkey in the autumn of 1957 shortly after the signing of the first Sputnik, and the Quagmire of the year 1958. Khrushchev's revival of the Cold War is a continuation of co-existence diplomacy by other means. He is raising the temperature of international relations and talks of the danger of world war because he is confident that the Americans avoid world war and understand that he is equally determined to do so. What Khrushchev wants to do is to produce a climate, through crisis creation, in which the United States will be forced to accept co-existence.

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## AGRAMAT CTTN REPORTS:

## Higher Fees, Special Terms in Universities

By SHALOM COHEN, Jerusalem Post Reporter

The Agramat Committee on Sunday recommended that students at the Hebrew University and the Technion in Haifa pay an annual fee of IL400 starting next year. This is more than any institution now charges. Believing that most students cannot afford to pay this sum, the committee has suggested a system of loans and reductions for deserving cases.

It appears higher fees this school year, and suggests that the Government help the Technion overcome its financial difficulties which, it contends, have compelled the institution to announce an increase this year.

The committee opposed a rise in fees on the grounds that the students had not been informed in due time. It was the strike of Technion students against proposed fee increases that led to the creation of the committee.

THE fee at the Technion last year was IL200 and at the University IL150. The committee recommended that the fee at the Technion be IL400 and at the University IL300. The committee also recommended that the fee at the Technion be IL400 and at the University IL300.

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## New Insurgent Offensive Seen in Algeria

ALGERIA (Reuters). — A new wave of ambushes and insurgent actions in Algeria, which has claimed more than 60 lives in the past five days, is believed in French official circles in Algeria to be a preliminary insurgent offensive against the municipal election due next March.

Insurgent tracts ordering prominent local personalities to stand behind already announced several prospective candidates to withdraw, the sources stated.

Since mid-week, 35 French and Muslim soldiers and five French policemen have died in carefully staged ambushes.

Ten civilians have been killed in mine and machine-gun attacks on isolated roads, and also in the town of Algiers.

French troops killed 20 insurgents and captured 30 in a clash south-west of Lamoriciere, in the Oran region of eastern Algeria, French military sources said Sunday night.

THE fact that the existing fees here approximate those in Europe (IL200 to IL300 on the average), was disregarded by the committee since in some U.S. universities the fee was higher (\$500 and more), and because the committee had no data on how the fees abroad were determined and at the financial sources of the educational institutions.

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## 3 New Soviet Subs Boost UAR Undersea Fleet to 9

CAIRO. — The semi-official Middle East News Agency reported on Sunday that "new Soviet-made submarines ordered by the U.A.R." have arrived at Alexandria on Saturday.

The report, which did not specify when the vessels arrived, said the submarines had Arab officers on board.

While the semi-official newspaper "Al Gomhuriya" quoted by the Middle East News Agency, gave the number of the new warcraft as four, the U.A.R. Navy chief, Admiral Abdul Fattah Ibrahim, announced at a press conference in Cairo that three more submarines have been delivered by Russia.

THE ANA report, broadcast by Beirut Radio, added that the U.A.R. Navy chief, Admiral Abdul Fattah Ibrahim, announced at a press conference in Cairo that three more submarines have been delivered by Russia.

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## Israel Complaint to U.N. On Murder of Shepherd

Another Attack On Galilee Herder

Jerusalem Post Political Correspondent

The Cabinet decided on Sunday to complain to the Security Council about Friday's incident on the northern border when Syrian troops murdered an Israeli shepherd near Kibbutz Lahavot Habashan after laying an ambush 100 metres inside Israeli territory.

THE decision to bring the matter before the U.N. reflects the grave concern which Israel regards the latest set of Syrian aggression. The Prime Minister, Mr. David Ben-Gurion, reported to the Cabinet on the details of the incident, in which a shepherd, Ya'akov Nir, was killed in cold blood. It is understood that Ambassador Eban has been instructed to lodge Israel's complaint with the Security Council, who is expected to include in the complaint the series of Syrian acts of aggression committed since the Council met early last December to discuss the shelling of settlements in the Hula area.

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## The Weather

FORECAST: Partly cloudy with scattered showers. High temperature: 60. Low temperature: 40. Wind: Light breeze from the west.

City	High	Low
Tel Aviv	60	40
Jerusalem	55	35
Haifa	65	45
Beirut	60	40
London	50	30
New York	45	25
Paris	40	20
Rome	55	35
Moscow	35	15
Stockholm	30	10
Oslo	35	15
Copenhagen	40	20
Berlin	45	25
Frankfurt	50	30
Munich	55	35
Zurich	60	40
Geneva	65	45
Basel	70	50
Brussels	75	55
Amsterdam	80	60
London	85	65
Paris	90	70
Rome	95	75
Moscow	100	80
Stockholm	105	85
Oslo	110	90
Copenhagen	115	95
Berlin	120	100
Frankfurt	125	105
Munich	130	110
Zurich	135	115
Geneva	140	120
Basel	145	125
Brussels	150	130
Amsterdam	155	135
London	160	140
Paris	165	145
Rome	170	150
Moscow	175	155
Stockholm	180	160
Oslo	185	165
Copenhagen	190	170
Berlin	195	175
Frankfurt	200	180
Munich	205	185
Zurich	210	190
Geneva	215	195
Basel	220	200
Brussels	225	205
Amsterdam	230	210
London	235	215
Paris	240	220
Rome	245	225
Moscow	250	230
Stockholm	255	235
Oslo	260	240
Copenhagen	265	245
Berlin	270	250
Frankfurt	275	255
Munich	280	260
Zurich	285	265
Geneva	290	270
Basel	295	275
Brussels	300	280
Amsterdam	305	285
London	310	290
Paris	315	295
Rome	320	300
Moscow	325	305
Stockholm	330	310
Oslo	335	315
Copenhagen	340	320
Berlin	345	325
Frankfurt	350	330
Munich	355	335
Zurich	360	340
Geneva	365	345
Basel	370	350
Brussels	375	355
Amsterdam	380	360
London	385	365
Paris	390	370
Rome	395	375
Moscow	400	380
Stockholm	405	385
Oslo	410	390
Copenhagen	415	395
Berlin	420	400
Frankfurt	425	405
Munich	430	410
Zurich	435	415
Geneva	440	420
Basel	445	425
Brussels	450	430
Amsterdam	455	435
London	460	440
Paris	465	445
Rome	470	450
Moscow	475	455
Stockholm	480	460
Oslo	485	465
Copenhagen	490	470
Berlin	495	475
Frankfurt	500	480
Munich	505	485
Zurich	510	490
Geneva	515	495
Basel	520	500
Brussels	525	505
Amsterdam	530	510
London	535	515
Paris	540	520
Rome	545	525
Moscow	550	530
Stockholm	555	535
Oslo	560	540
Copenhagen	565	545
Berlin	570	550
Frankfurt	575	555
Munich	580	560
Zurich	585	565
Geneva	590	570
Basel	595	575
Brussels	600	580
Amsterdam	605	585
London	610	590
Paris	615	595
Rome	620	600
Moscow	625	605
Stockholm	630	610
Oslo	635	615
Copenhagen	640	620
Berlin	645	625
Frankfurt	650	630
Munich	655	635
Zurich	660	640
Geneva	665	645
Basel	670	650
Brussels	675	655
Amsterdam	680	660
London	685	665
Paris	690	670
Rome	695	675
Moscow	700	680
Stockholm	705	685
Oslo	710	690
Copenhagen	715	695
Berlin	720	700
Frankfurt	725	705
Munich	730	710
Zurich	735	715
Geneva	740	720
Basel	745	725
Brussels	750	730
Amsterdam	755	735
London	760	740
Paris	765	745
Rome	770	750
Moscow	775	755
Stockholm	780	760
Oslo	785	765
Copenhagen	790	770
Berlin	795	775
Frankfurt	800	780
Munich	805	785
Zurich	810	790
Geneva	815	795
Basel	820	800
Brussels	825	805
Amsterdam	830	810
London	835	815
Paris	840	820
Rome	845	825
Moscow	850	830
Stockholm	855	835
Oslo	860	840
Copenhagen	865	845
Berlin	870	850
Frankfurt	875	855
Munich	880	860
Zurich	885	865
Geneva	890	870
Basel	895	875
Brussels	900	880
Amsterdam	905	885
London	910	890
Paris	915	895
Rome	920	900
Moscow	925	905
Stockholm	930	910
Oslo	935	915
Copenhagen	940	920
Berlin	945	925
Frankfurt	950	930
Munich	955	935
Zurich	960	940
Geneva	965	945
Basel	970	950
Brussels	975	955
Amsterdam	980	960
London	985	965
Paris	990	970
Rome	995	975
Moscow	1000	980
Stockholm	1005	985
Oslo	1010	990
Copenhagen	1015	995
Berlin	1020	1000
Frankfurt	1025	1005
Munich	1030	1010
Zurich	1035	1015
Geneva	1040	1020
Basel	1045	1025
Brussels	1050	1030
Amsterdam	1055	1035
London	1060	1040
Paris	1065	1045
Rome	1070	1050
Moscow	1075	1055
Stockholm	1080	1060
Oslo	1085	1065
Copenhagen	1090	1070
Berlin	1095	1075
Frankfurt	1100	1080
Munich	1105	1085
Zurich	1110	1090
Geneva	1115	1095
Basel	1120	1100
Brussels	1125	1105
Amsterdam	1130	1110
London	1135	1115
Paris	1140	1120
Rome	1145	1125
Moscow	1150	1130
Stockholm	1155	1135
Oslo	1160	1140
Copenhagen	1165	1145
Berlin	1170	1150
Frankfurt	1175	1155
Munich	1180	1160
Zurich	1185	1165
Geneva	1190	1170
Basel	1195	1175
Brussels	1200	1180
Amsterdam	1205	1185
London	1210	1190
Paris	1215	1195
Rome	1220	1200
Moscow	1225	1205
Stockholm	1230	1210
Oslo	1235	1215
Copenhagen	1240	1220
Berlin	1245	1225
Frankfurt	1250	1230
Munich	1255	1235
Zurich	1260	1240
Geneva	1265	1245
Basel	1270	1250
Brussels	1275	1255
Amsterdam	1280	1260
London	1285	1265
Paris	1290	1270
Rome	1295	1275
Moscow	1300	1280
Stockholm	1305	1285
Oslo	1310	1290
Copenhagen	1315	1295
Berlin	1320	1300
Frankfurt	1325	1305
Munich	1330	1310
Zurich	1335	1315
Geneva	1340	1320
Basel	1345	1325
Brussels	1350	1330
Amsterdam	1355	1335
London	1360	1340
Paris	1365	1345
Rome	1370	1350
Moscow	1375	1355
Stockholm	1380	1360
Oslo	1385	1365
Copenhagen	1390	1370
Berlin	1395	1375
Frankfurt	1400	1380
Munich	1405	1385
Zurich	1410	1390
Geneva	1415	1395
Basel	1420	1400
Brussels	1425	1405
Amsterdam	1430	1410
London	1435	1415
Paris	1440	1420
Rome	1445	1425
Moscow	1450	1430
Stockholm	1455	1435
Oslo	1460	1440
Copenhagen	1465	1445
Berlin	1470	1450
Frankfurt	1475	1455
Munich	1480	1460
Zurich	1485	1465
Geneva	1490	1470
Basel	1495	1475
Brussels	1500	1480
Amsterdam	1505	1485
London	1510	1490
Paris	1515	1495
Rome	1520	1500
Moscow	1525	1505
Stockholm	1530	1510
Oslo	1535	1515
Copenhagen	1540	1520
Berlin	1545	1525
Frankfurt	1550	1530
Munich	1555	1535
Zurich	1560	1540
Geneva	1565	1545
Basel	1570	1550
Brussels	1575	1555
Amsterdam	1580	1560
London	1585	1565
Paris	1590	1570
Rome	1595	1575
Moscow	1600	1580
Stockholm	1605	1585
Oslo	1610	1590
Copenhagen	1615	1595
Berlin	1620	1600
Frankfurt	1625	1605
Munich	1630	1610
Zurich	1635	1615
Geneva	1640	1620
Basel	1645	1625
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Oslo	1685	1665
Copenhagen	1690	1670
Berlin	1695	1675
Frankfurt	1700	1680
Munich	1705	1685
Zurich	1710	1690
Geneva	1715	1695
Basel	1720	1700
Brussels	1725	1705
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Stockholm	1755	1735
Oslo	1760	1740
Copenhagen	1765	1745
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Geneva	1790	1770
Basel	1795	1775



